SFDs in Context

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Why City-wide Inclusive Sanitation?

It's about density

Disease transmission – more people, more exposure
Linkages – movement of people, goods, water
Sanitation – insufficient space to manage entirely on-site

Disease Transmission



- DHS data from 130 countries

Linkages



Sanitation: a Chain of Services



SFD: The Chain in Practice – Services or Not!



Within-city Variations – Lima, Peru

Reuse/ disposal Containment Emptying Conveyance Treatment 49% 67% Treated Sewer 92% Not treated **52%** Direct 25% to sea 4% On-site covered 7% THE PARTY OF THE P On-site to drain 0.4% Open defecation 1% 1% 0.4% 3% 25% 18% **48%** Receiving Local area waters

City-wide

Reuse/ disposal Emptying Conveyance Treatment Containment Safely covered 16% 1% Emptied STATE OF On-site, unlined 17% pits, UDDT, septic Not safely covered tanks 95% To drain NA KA K OD 5% 70% 1% 2% 5% 83% Local area

Informal settlements

Within-city Variations – Maputo, Mozambique



Informal settlements

Central Built-up Area



SFD: Triggering Stakeholder Dialogue

- Motivating decision-makers
- Identifying institutional responsibilities (and gaps)
- Agreeing on technical priorities



Planning for the Whole City (or Country)



Where SFDs Fit in



