



# Sanitation 4 Millions (S4M)

## Progress and way forward

**Dr. Ulrike Pokorski da Cunha, Programme Director**  
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# Background

## Improving access to sanitation is a global challenge



**SDG 6.2:** “By 2030, achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situations.”



**Refugee crisis:** Increasing number of refugees with poor access to sanitary facilities creates conflict potential and increases risk of preventable diseases.





# Sanitation for Millions

A multi-donor sanitation initiative on behalf of BMZ

**Objective: Sanitation and hygiene condition in refugee host countries and countries with internally displaced people is improved**

**Pilot phase:** Focus on public institutions to achieve broad impact with limited resources



**Schools**



**Mosques**



**Basic Health Units**

**Plan:** With multiple donors and additional resources, initiative can expand to household level



# Fields of Interventions

Way to move forward

**1**

**Improving hygiene education and sanitation at schools**

Behavioural change measures are integrated in schools

Concepts for cleaning / maintenance of facilities are implemented

Construction/Rehabilitation of sanitation facilities in schools

**2**

**Increasing access to public sanitary facilities**

Construction/Rehabilitation of public sanitation facilities

Standards for public sanitation are developed

**3**

**Prerequisites for sustainable access**

Advice on maintenance and expansion

Qualification of craftsmen

Job opportunities are publicized

Operation models for wastewater / sludge utilization

**4**

**Financial leverage**

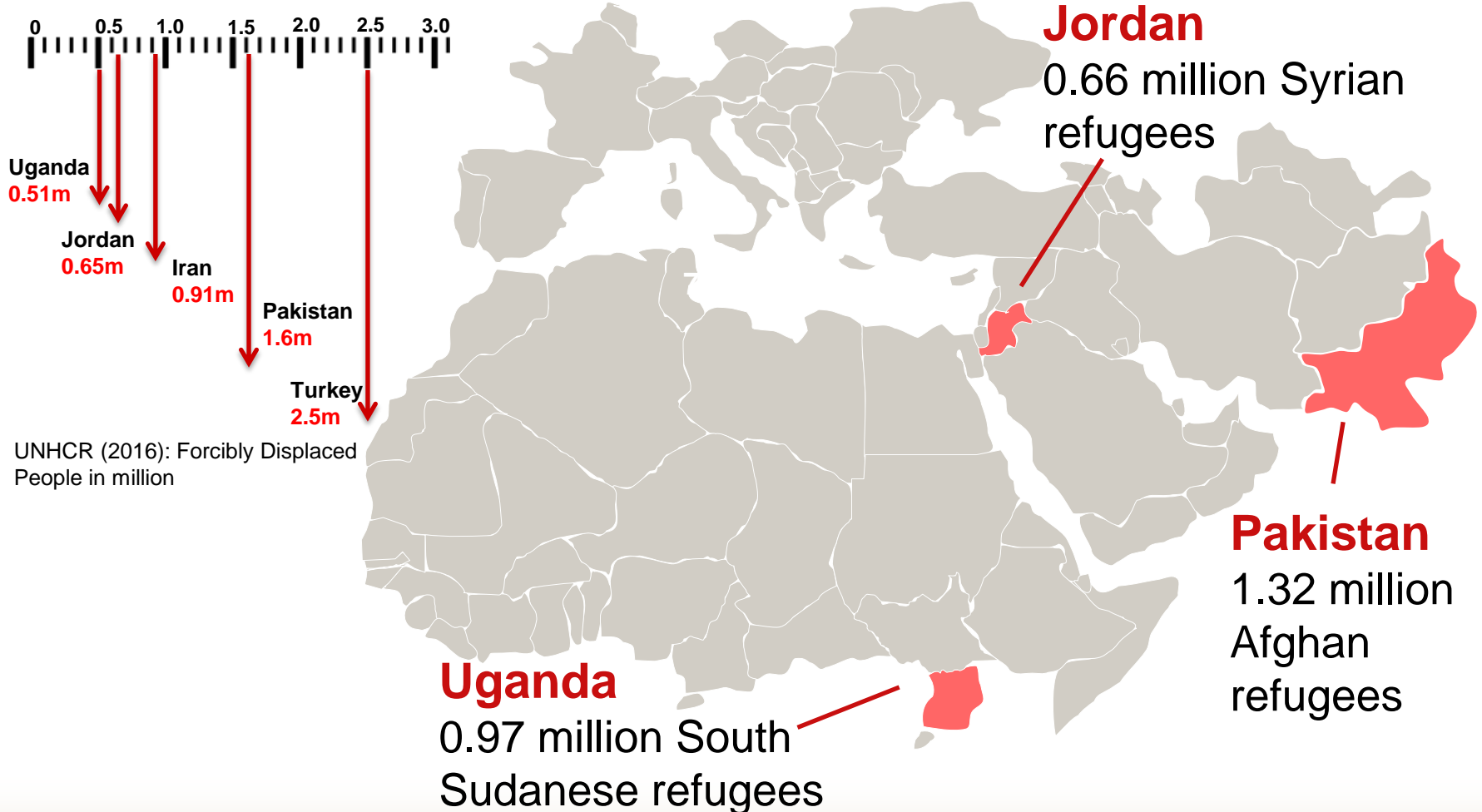
Selection criteria for implementation measures are agreed

Co-financing agreements



# Selected pilot countries

Focus on countries with high refuge and IDP population





# Country Concept Jordan

Cooperation with Ministry of Water and Ministry of Religion

Construction  
and  
Rehabilitation

Maintenance

Capacity  
Building

Rehabilitation of  
sanitary facilities and  
school yards (inclusive  
approach)



Improved sanitation  
through implementation  
of the German Hausmeister  
Concept



Extracurricular  
WASH activities;  
O&M trainings for school  
guards; school competitions



Rehabilitation of  
sanitary facilities



Procurement of three  
maintenance trucks;  
Implementation of the  
German Hausmeister Concept



O&M trainings for  
muezzins;  
Awareness raising  
campaigns with imams and  
waidath





# Country Concept Pakistan

Focus on Quetta District in Balochistan Province

## Construction and Rehabilitation

Construction and rehabilitation measures at 10 pilot schools;  
Decentralized Wastewater Treatment Plants (DEWATS) in 2 schools



Rehabilitation of sanitary facilities in Basic Health Units (BHUs) in Quetta district



## Maintenance

1 WINS maintenance car;  
Masonry/plumbing training



Institutionalization of operation and maintenance in BHUs



## Capacity Building

School competitions;  
Training of caretakers;  
Awareness campaigns;



DEWATS training for local NGO/caretakers





# Country Concept Uganda

## Cooperation with Kampala Capital City Authority

**Construction  
and  
Rehabilitation**

Renovation of existing and construction of new sanitation & handwashing facilities in 16 pilot schools;  
Construction of water tanks



**Maintenance**

O&M training for school guards;  
Development of sanitation O&M budget plans



**Capacity  
Building**

Training of teachers, parents and students;  
WASH behavioral change campaigns;  
School competitions;  
Fit for School approach



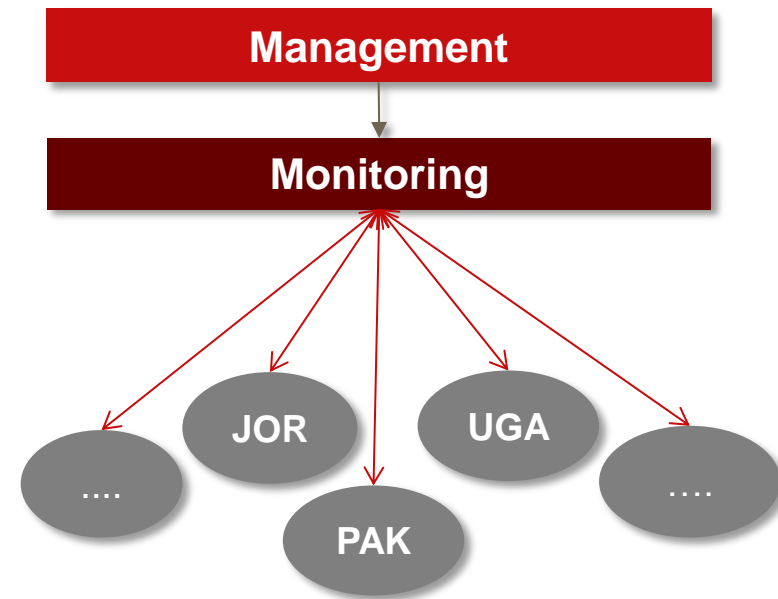




# Results Based Approach

Funds to be redirected to best project

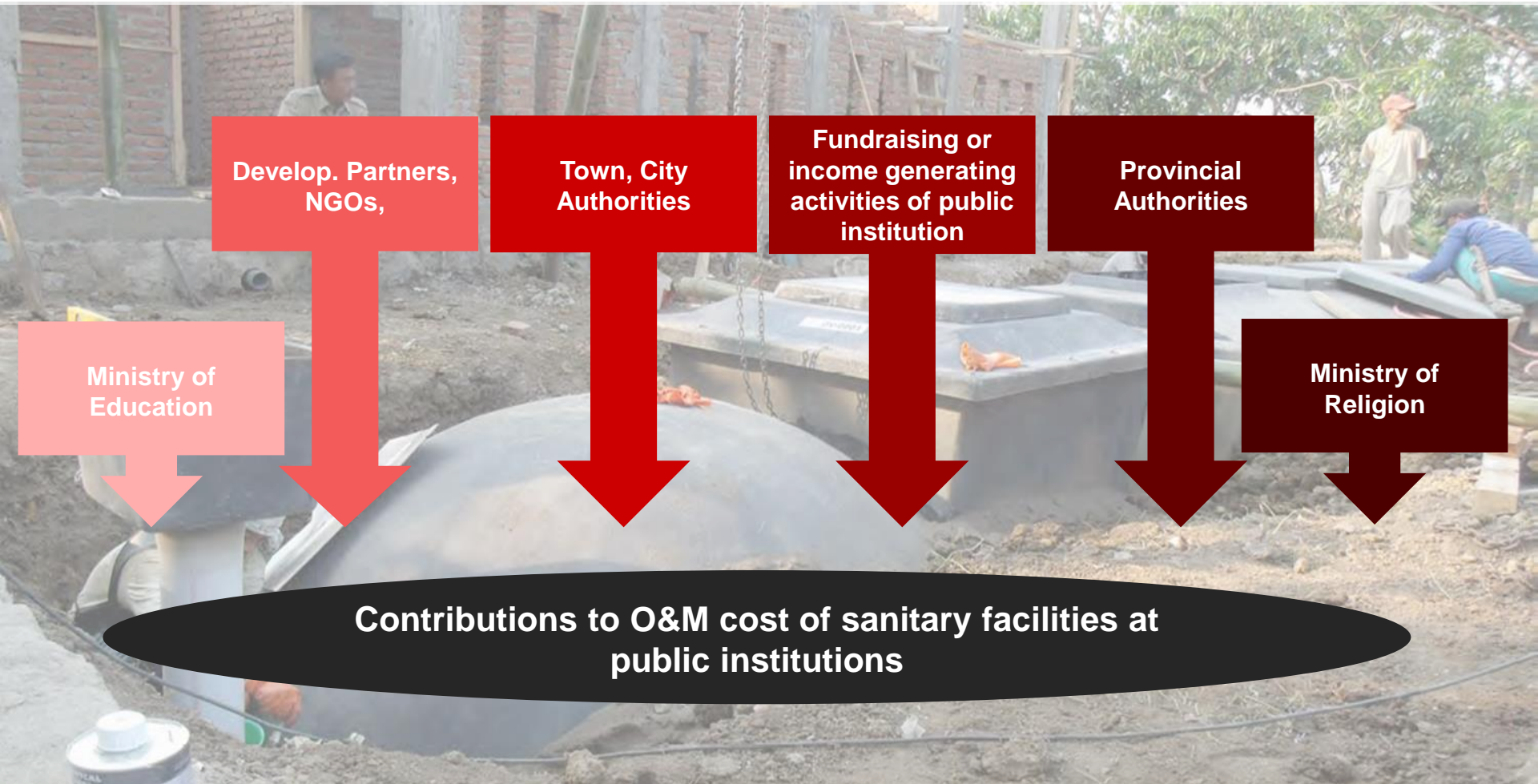
- Funds allocated according to
  - Sustainability Criteria
  - Effectiveness
  - Efficiency
  - (Donor priorities)
- Results based allocation of funding increases value for money and mobilizes political will.
- Bilateral programmes ensure embedding in national systems.





# Diversified funding mechanisms for O&M

Cost sharing and involvement of stakeholders at all levels





**Thank You!**



# Backup Slides



# Selection of Intervention Areas

## Common Criteria for Schools, Mosques and Basic Health Units

### SELECTION CRITERIA

- ✓ Public institutions
- ✓ Safe and secure exposure for employees
- ✓ High share of refugees
- ✓ Cooperative headmasters, parents, imam and doctors
- ✓ Need for improving the WASH facilities





# Ensuring sustainability

## Tackling the whole sanitation chain

